

Exercice _____ :

Calcule les expressions suivantes pour $a = -2$; $b = +3$; $c = -1$ et $d = +1$:

$$A = a + b + c + d ; \quad B = a - b + c - d ; \quad C = -a + b - c - d ; \\ D = -(a + b) + (c + d) ; \quad E = -(a - b) - (c - d) ; \quad F = (a - b) + (c - d).$$

Correction exercice _____ : $a = -2$; $b = +3$; $c = -1$ et $d = +1$.

$$\begin{array}{ll} A = a + b + c + d & B = a - b + c - d \\ = -2 + (+3) + (-1) + (+1) & = -2 - (+3) + (-1) - (+1) \\ = -2 + 3 - 1 + 1 & = -2 - 3 - 1 - 1 \\ = -2 - 1 + 3 + 1 & = -7 \\ = -3 + 4 & \\ = 1 & \\ C = -a + b - c - d & D = -(a + b) + (c + d) \\ = -(-2) + (+3) - (-1) - (+1) & = -((-2) + (+3)) + ((-1) + (+1)) \\ = +2 + 3 + 1 - 1 & = -(-2 + 3) + (-1 + 1) \\ = 6 - 1 & = -(+1) + (0) \\ = 5 & = -1 \\ E = -(a - b) - (c - d) & F = (a - b) + (c - d) \\ = -((-2) - (+3)) - ((-1) - (+1)) & = ((-2) - (+3)) + ((-1) - (+1)) \\ = -(-2 - 3) - (-1 - 1) & = (-2 - 3) + (-1 - 1) \\ = -(-5) - (-2) & = (-5) + (-2) \\ = +5 + 2 & = -5 - 2 \\ = +7 & = -7 \end{array}$$

Exercice _____ :

Calcule les expressions suivantes pour $a = +2$; $b = -4$; $c = -3$ et $d = +1$:

$$A = a + b + c + d ; \quad B = a - b + c - d ; \quad C = -a + b - c - d ; \\ D = -(a + b) + (c + d) ; \quad E = -(a - b) - (c - d) ; \quad F = (a - b) + (c - d).$$

Correction exercice _____ : $a = +2$; $b = -4$; $c = -3$ et $d = +1$.

$$\begin{array}{ll} A = a + b + c + d & B = a - b + c - d \\ = (+2) + (-4) + (-3) + (+1) & = (+2) - (-4) + (-3) - (+1) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} = 2 - 4 - 3 + 1 \\ = -4 - 3 + 2 + 1 \\ = -7 + 3 \\ = -4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} C = -a + b - c - d \\ = -(+2) + (-4) - (-3) - (+1) \\ = -2 - 4 + 3 - 1 \\ = -2 - 4 - 1 + 3 \\ = -7 + 3 \\ = -4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} E = -(a - b) - (c - d) \\ = -((+2) - (-4)) - ((-3) - (+1)) \\ = -(2 + 4) - (-3 - 1) \\ = -6 - (-4) \\ = -6 + 4 \\ = -2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} = 2 + 4 - 3 - 1 \\ = 6 - 4 \\ = 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} D = -(a + b) + (c + d) \\ = -((+2) + (-4)) + ((-3) + (+1)) \\ = -(2 - 4) + (-3 + 1) \\ = -(-2) + (-2) \\ = +2 - 2 \\ = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} F = (a - b) + (c - d) \\ = ((+2) - (-4)) + ((-3) - (+1)) \\ = (2 + 4) + (-3 - 1) \\ = (+6) + (-4) \\ = +6 - 4 \\ = +2 \end{array}$$

Exercice _____ :

Calcule les expressions suivantes pour $a = -2$ et $b = +3$:

$$A = 2b + 3a - 2 ; \quad B = (2b + 3)(a - 2) ; \quad C = 2(b + 3)a - 2 ; \\ D = 2a - 3b + 1 ; \quad E = (2a - 3)(b + 1) ; \quad F = 2(a - 3b) + 1 ; \\ G = \frac{2a - 3b}{a + b} ; \quad H = \frac{b - 2a}{2a - b + 6} ; \quad I = \frac{(a - 2b)(-1 + a)}{a + b + 1} .$$

Exercice _____ :

Calcule les expressions suivantes pour $a = +2$ et $b = -3$:

$$A = 2b + 3a - 2 ; \quad B = (2b + 3)(a - 2) ; \quad C = 2(b + 3)a - 2 ; \\ D = 2a - 3b + 1 ; \quad E = (2a - 3)(b + 1) ; \quad F = 2(a - 3b) + 1 ; \\ G = \frac{2a - 3b}{a + b} ; \quad H = \frac{b - 2a}{2a - b + 6} ; \quad I = \frac{(a - 2b)(-1 + a)}{a + b + 1} .$$

Exercice _____ :

Calcule les expressions suivantes sachant que $a = 6$; $b = 4,5$ et $c = 0,5$:

$$1) a + bc \quad 2) a - bc \quad 3) a + \frac{b}{c} \quad 4) 2a - \frac{b}{c}$$

$$5) \frac{a}{b+c} \quad 6) \frac{a}{b-c} \quad 7) \frac{a}{b+c} \quad 8) \frac{a-b}{c}$$

Exercice :

Calculer les expressions suivantes pour $a = -2$ et $b = +3$.

$A = a - b$; $B = a + b$; $C = b - a$; $D = a + a - b - b$; $E = b - a - a$.

Exercice :

Calculer les expressions suivantes pour $a = -2$; $b = +3$; $c = -1$ et $d = +1$:

$$A = a + b + c + d ; \quad B = a - b + c - d ; \quad C = -a + b - c - d ;$$

$$D = -a - b - c + d ; \quad E = a - b - c - d ; \quad F = -a - b + c - d ;$$

$$G = -a - b - c - d ; \quad H = a + b - c + d ; \quad I = a - b + c + d ;$$

$$J = -(a + b) + (c + d) ; \quad K = -(a - b) - (c - d) ; \quad L = (a - b) + (c - d).$$